

Detailed Contents of the Construction Chart Book

Fourth Edition

INDUSTRY SUMMARY

1. 2002 NAICS and Previous Industry Classification Systems

1. Comparison of the Industry Classification Systems

2. Construction Establishments, Employees, and Dollar Value Produced

- 2a. Number of construction establishments, 1977-2002 (With payroll)
- 2b. Number of construction employees, 1977-2002 (With payroll)
- 2c. Business receipts in the construction industry, 1977-2002 (With payroll, consistent dollars)

3. Payroll and Nonemployer (without Payroll) Establishments in the Construction Industry

- 3a. Number and percentage of construction establishments and employees, by establishment size, 2002 (Payroll establishments)
- 3b. Number of establishments in selected construction industries, 2002 (With and without payroll)
- 3c. Dollar value produced by selected construction industry, 2002 (Without payroll)
- 3d. Establishments without payroll (nonemployers) as a percentage of all construction establishments, by state, 2002

4. Value Added and Spent in the Construction Industry

- 4a. Gross Domestic Product (GDP) percent change between 2004 and 2005, selected industries
- 4b. Selected components of Gross Domestic Product (GDP), 1998-2005
- 4c. Payroll and fringe benefits as a percentage of construction receipts, 1977-2002
- 4d. Where construction income goes, 2002 (Payroll establishments)

5. The Value of Private- and Public-Sector Construction

- 5a. Value of construction, public and private sector, 1993-2005 (Current dollar value)
- 5b. Value of private nonresidential construction, by region, 1993-2005 (Current dollar value)
- 5c. Share of dollar value of private-sector construction, by type, 2005

- 5d. Share of dollar value of public-sector construction, by type, 2005

6. The Value and Units of Residential Construction

- 6a. Value of private residential construction, by type, 1975-2005 (2005 dollars)
- 6b. Number of housing starts, 1975-2005
- 6c. Spending on residential upkeep and improvement, 1975-2005 (2005 dollars)
- 6d. Residential construction as a percentage of work done by selected special trades, 2002

7. The Diversity of Ownership of Construction and All Companies

- 7a. Women-owned companies as a percentage of the total in construction and in all industries, 2002
- 7b. Hispanic-owned companies as a percentage of the total in construction and in all industries, 2002
- 7c. Black-owned companies as a percentage of the total in construction and in all industries, 2002
- 7d. Other minority-owned companies as a percentage of the total in construction and in all industries, 2002

8. Characteristics of Construction Businesses

- 8a. Years construction businesses were established, all firms versus Hispanic-owned firms, 2002
- 8b. Sources of capital needed to start a business in construction, 2002
- 8c. Percentage of type of business in construction, employer versus nonemployer, 2002
- 8d. Types of workers in the construction business, employer versus nonemployer, 2002
- 8e. Business receipts reported in construction, 2004

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

9. How the Bureau of Labor Statistics Defines the Civilian Labor Force

- 9a. Breakdown of the labor force, showing the number of wage-and-salary and self-employed workers in construction, 2005
- 9b. Type of construction employment, 1996 and 2005

10. Occupational Classification and Distribution in Construction

- 10a. "Construction workers" as a percentage of all construction employees, 1967-2002 (With payroll)

10b. Occupational classification and distribution in construction, 2005 (16 years and older)

11. Union Membership and Density in Construction and Other Industries

11a. Union density in construction and other industries, production occupations and all occupations, 2005 (Wage-and-salary workers)

11b. Union density in public- and private-sector construction, production occupations and all occupations, 2005 (Wage-and-salary workers)

11c. Union membership, by selected construction occupation, 2005 (Wage-and-salary workers)

11d. Union density in construction, by state, 2003-2005 average (Wage-and-salary workers)

12. Worker Age in Construction and Other Industries

12a. Average age of workers, construction and all industries, 1985-2005 (All types of employment)

12b. Average age of employees, by industry, 2005 (Wage-and-salary workers)

12c. Age distribution in construction, selected years, 1985-2005 (All types of employment)

12d. Age distribution in all industries, selected years, 2005-2050 (All types of employment)

13. Age of Construction Workers, by Union Status, Hispanic Ethnicity, Type of Employment, and Occupation

13a. Age distribution in construction, by union status, 2005 (Production workers)

13b. Age distribution in construction, by Hispanic ethnicity, 2005 (All types of employment)

13c. Age distribution in construction, by type of employment, 2005

13d. Baby boomers (born in 1946-1964) as a percentage of each construction occupation, 2005 (All types of employment)

14. Foreign-born Workers in Construction and Other Industries

14a. Percentage of foreign-born workers, by industry, 2005 (All types of employment)

14b. Birthplace of foreign-born construction workers, 2005 (All types of employment)

14c. Percentage of workers who spoke a language other than English at home, by industry, 2005 (All types of employment)

14d. Year of entry into the United States, construction, 2005 (All types of employment)

15. Hispanic Workers in Construction and Other Industries

15a. Hispanic employees as a percentage of construction and all industries, selected years, 1990-2005 (All types of employment)

15b. Number of Hispanic employees in construction, selected years, 1990-2005 (All types of employment)

15c. Hispanic employees as a percentage of each industry, 2005 (Production workers)

15d. Percentage of construction workers who are Hispanic, by state, 2005 (All types of employment)

16. Hispanic Workers in Construction Occupations

16a. Distribution of Hispanic construction workers among occupations, 2003-2005 average (All types of employment)

16b. Hispanic workers as a percentage of selected construction occupations, 2003-2005 average (All types of employment)

16c. Union membership among Hispanic and non-Hispanic construction workers, 2005 (Wage-and-salary workers)

17. Members of Racial Minorities in Construction and Other Industries

17a. Members of racial minorities as a percentage of employees, by industry, 2005 (Wage-and-salary workers)

17b. Members of racial minorities as a percentage of each construction occupation, 2005 (All types of employment)

17c. Distribution among construction occupations of workers who are members of racial minorities, 2005 (All types of employment)

18. Women Workers in Construction and Other Industries

18a. The number of female employees in construction, selected years, 1985-2005 (All types of employment)

18b. Female employees as a percentage of each industry, 2005 (All types of employment)

18c. Female employees as a percentage of selected industries, 2005 (Production occupations)

18d. Distribution of female construction workers among occupations, 1985 and 2005 (All types of employment)

EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

19. Employment and Unemployment in Construction and Other Industries

- 19a. Construction employment comparison: Current Population Survey (CPS) versus Current Employment Statistics (CES), 1992-2005
 - 19b. Index of the rate of growth of employment, construction and all nonfarm payrolls, 1992-2006
 - 19c. Index of the rate of growth of employment, construction subsectors, 1992-2006 (Wage-and-salary workers)
 - 19d. Monthly unemployment rate, construction and total, 2000-2006 (Not seasonally adjusted; wage-and-salary workers)
- 20. Self-Employment in Construction and Other Industries**
- 20a. Self-employment as a percentage of the workforce, construction and all non-agricultural industries, 1980-2005
 - 20b. Percentage of self-employed, by selected construction occupations, 2005
 - 20c. Number of construction establishments, with and without payroll, 1967-2002
 - 20d. Percentage of misclassified workers among construction and other industries
- 21. Contingent and Alternative Employment and Job Tenure in Construction and Other Industries**
- 21a. Percentage of contingent employment in construction and all industries, 1995-2005
 - 21b. Employment under alternative arrangements, by industry, 2005
 - 21c. Health insurance coverage and pension plan offered among contingent and all wage-and-salary workers in construction, 2005
 - 21d. Median job tenure for construction workers, 2006
- 22. Wages and Labor Costs in Construction and Other Industries**
- 22a. Average hourly wage, construction and all industries, 1973-2006 (Wage-and-salary workers)
 - 22b. Index of labor costs for construction and all industries, 1990-2005 (Seasonally adjusted)
 - 22c. Breakdown of average labor costs, by industry, 2006
- 23. Wage Estimates in Construction by Industry and Standard Occupational Classification**
- 23a. Average hourly wage, by selected construction occupation, 2005 (Wage-and-salary workers)
 - 23b. Hourly and annual wage, by construction industry, 2005 (Average and median; wage-and-salary workers)
 - 23c. Hourly wage by selected construction industry and occupation, 2005 (Average and median; wage-and-salary workers)
- 24. Hourly Wages, by Union Status and Region, Gender, Ethnicity, and Race**
- 24a. Average hourly wage in construction, by region and union status, 2005 (Production workers)
 - 24b. Average hourly wage in construction, by gender and union status, 2003-2005 average (Production workers)
 - 24c. Average hourly wage in construction among Hispanic and non-Hispanic workers, by union status, 2005 (Production workers)
 - 24d. Average hourly wage among construction workers who are and are not members of racial minorities, by union status, 2005 (Production workers)
- 25. Hours Worked, Overtime, and Time Use in Construction and Other Industries**
- 25a. Average hours worked per week, construction and all industries, 1985-2005 (Production workers)
 - 25b. Overtime by industry, 2005 (All types of employment)
 - 25c. Average hours worked per week in construction by wage-and-salary and self-employed workers, 2005
 - 25d. Time use within 24 hours, construction, 2003-2005 average
- 26. Health Insurance Coverage in Construction and Other Industries**
- 26a. Percentage of employees covered and source of health insurance, by industry, 2005 (Wage-and-salary workers)
 - 26b. Percentage of employees with employment-based health insurance, by company size, 2005 (Wage-and-salary workers)
 - 26c. Percentage of construction workers who have private health insurance, by union status, 2005 (Production workers)
 - 26d. Percentage of construction workers with employment-based health insurance, by selected occupation, 2005 (Wage-and-salary workers)
- 27. Employment-based Retirement Plans in Construction and Other Industries**
- 27a. Participation level in employment-based retirement plans, by industry, 2005 (Wage-and-salary workers)
 - 27b. Participation level in employment-based retirement plans in construction, by union status, 2005 (Production workers)

- 27c. Participation level in employment-based retirement plans, by selected construction occupation, 2005 (Wage-and-salary workers)
- 27d. Distribution of participants in single- and multi-employer retirement savings plans in construction, 2004

EDUCATION AND TRAINING

28. Educational Attainment in Construction and Other Industries

- 28a. Percentage of employees having a high school diploma or higher education, by industry, 2005 (All types of employment)
- 28b. Distribution of educational attainment in construction, Hispanic and non-Hispanic workers, 2005 (All types of employment)
- 28c. Distribution of educational attainment in construction, by union status, 2005 (Production workers)
- 28d. Access to a personal computer and the Internet among construction workers, 2003 (Wage-and-salary workers)

29. Apprenticeships in Construction

- 29a. New registrations in apprenticeship programs, union versus non-union programs, 1995-2003
- 29b. Joint labor-management apprenticeship program shares by state, 1995-2003
- 29c. Number of active apprentices in 13 construction occupations, 2005
- 29d. Hispanic shares of new apprenticeship registrations by program type, 1995-2003

30. Projected Employment, Job Creation, and Skills Shortages in Construction

- 30a. Percentage of projected employment change, by industry, 2004-2014 (Wage-and-salary employment)
- 30b. Percentage of projected employment change, by selected construction occupation, 2004-2014 (Wage-and-salary employees)
- 30c. Gross job gains and gross job losses, construction, 1995-2005 (Seasonally adjusted)
- 30d. Job openings, separations, and hires in construction, 2001-2006 (Seasonally adjusted)

SAFETY AND HEALTH

31. Construction Death and Injury Rates in Selected Industrial Countries

- 31a. Rate of deaths from injuries in construction, selected countries, 2005

- 31b. Parameters and qualifications of construction fatalities, selected countries, 2005

32. Deaths and Nonfatal Occupational Injuries and Illnesses in Construction and Other Industries

- 32a. Rate of work-related deaths from injuries, by major industry, 2005 (All types of employment)
- 32b. Rate of nonfatal injuries and illnesses with days away from work, by major industry, 2005 (Private wage-and-salary workers)
- 32c. Rate of work-related deaths from injuries, selected industries, 1992-2005 (All types of employment)
- 32d. Rate of nonfatal injuries and illnesses with days away from work, selected industries, 1992-2005 (Private wage-and-salary workers)

33. Deaths and Nonfatal Injuries in Construction, by Type of Employment and Size of Establishment

- 33a. Number of deaths from work-related injuries in construction, by employment status, 1992-2005
- 33b. Distribution of construction employment and work-related deaths from injuries, by establishment size, 2005
- 33c. Rate of nonfatal work-related injuries and illnesses in construction resulting in days away from work, by establishment size, 1994-2005
- 33d. Percentage of injuries and illnesses resulting in days away from work, by ethnicity and establishment size, 2005

34. Deaths and Nonfatal Injuries and Illnesses in Construction: Demographic and Geographic Trends

- 34a. Distribution of deaths from injuries in construction, by age group, 1992 versus 2005
- 34b. Distribution of nonfatal injuries and illnesses resulting in days away from work in construction, by age group, 1992 versus 2005
- 34c. Rates of fatal and nonfatal injuries in construction, Hispanic versus non-Hispanic, 1992-2005
- 34d. Rate of nonfatal injuries and illnesses resulting in days away from work in construction, by state, 2005

35. Deaths and Injuries within Construction Occupations

- 35a. Rate of work-related deaths from injuries, selected construction occupations, 2003-2005 average
- 35b. Number of work-related deaths from injuries, selected construction occupations, 2003-2005
- 35c. Rate of nonfatal injuries and illnesses with days away from work, selected construction occupations, 2005

36. Leading Causes of Fatal and Nonfatal Injuries in Construction

- 36a. Distribution of leading causes of deaths from injuries, construction, 2005
- 36b. Distribution of leading causes of nonfatal injuries and illnesses with days away from work, construction, 2005
- 36c. Leading causes of work-related deaths, construction, 1992-2005
- 36d. Rate of leading causes of nonfatal injuries and illnesses resulting in days away from work, construction, 1992-2005

37. Fatal and Nonfatal Injuries from Falls in Construction

- 37a. Distribution of causes of deaths from falls in construction, 1992-2005
- 37b. Rate of deaths from falls, selected construction occupations, 2003-2005 average
- 37c. Distribution of causes of injuries from falls involving days away from work, construction, 2005
- 37d. Rate of nonfatal injuries from falls, selected construction occupations, 2005

38. Deaths from Contact with Electricity

- 38a. Rates of deaths from electrocutions, selected construction occupations, 2003-2005 average
- 38b. Distribution of causes of electrocution deaths among electrical workers in construction, 2003-2005
- 38c. Distribution of causes of electrocution deaths among non-electrical workers in construction, 2003-2005
- 38d. Overhead power line electrocution deaths, by construction occupation, 2003-2005

39. Deaths Involving Vehicles and Heavy Equipment in Construction

- 39a. Distribution of deaths involving vehicles and heavy equipment, in traffic work zones, other construction sites, and transportation, 2005
- 39b. Distribution of deaths involving vehicles and heavy equipment in traffic work zones versus other construction sites, by occupations, 2005
- 39c. Distribution of deaths from vehicle incidents on streets and highways, by construction occupations, 2005
- 39d. Distribution of causes of trenching-related deaths in construction, 2003-2005

40. Musculoskeletal Disorders in Construction and Other Industries

- 40a. Distribution of types of nonfatal injuries and illnesses with days away from work, construction, 2005
- 40b. Distribution of risk factors for work-related musculoskeletal disorders with days away from work in construction, 2005
- 40c. Rate of overexertion injuries resulting in days away from work, selected industries, 2005
- 40d. Rate of overexertion injuries with days away from work, selected construction occupations, 2005

41. Back Injuries and Illnesses in Construction and Other Industries

- 41a. Distribution of nonfatal injuries and illnesses with days away from work, by body part, construction, 2005
- 41b. Rate of back injuries and illnesses with days away from work, by industry, 2005
- 41c. Rate of back injuries and illnesses with days away from work, by construction industry, 2005
- 41d. Rate of back injuries and illnesses with days away from work, by selected construction occupation, 2005

42. Noise-Induced Hearing Loss in Construction

- 42a. Amount of hearing loss among construction laborers in British Columbia, by sound frequency, 2000 (By number of years worked in construction)
- 42b. Noise-induced hearing loss, by selected trade, U.S. Department of Energy construction workers, 1997-2007
- 42c. Noise exposures among construction occupations, 2005
- 42d. Hearing loss in the construction industry in British Columbia by age group, 1993 versus 2002

43. Lung Hazards Including Asbestos, Silica, Dusts, and Fumes

- 43a. Asbestosis and lung cancer proportionate mortality ratios (PMRs) in construction, selected occupations, 1990-1999
- 43b. Chest X-ray results, selected construction trades, three Department of Energy nuclear weapons facilities, 1996-2006
- 43c. Percentage of employees using respirators as requirement over 12 months, by industry, 2001
- 43d. Most common hazards identified with respirator use, by construction establishments, 2001

44. Lead in the Construction Industry

- 44a. Distribution of workers with BLLs greater than or equal to 25 µg/dL, by industry, 2003-2004
- 44b. Rate of workers with BLLs greater than or equal to 25 µg/dL in construction, by state, 2003-2004
- 44c. Number of workers with BLLs greater than or equal to 25 or 40 µg/dL, by detailed construction sector, 2003-2004

45. Hazards of Heavy Metals: Manganese and Chromium

- 45a. Welding fumes and manganese exposures, by selected construction occupation, 2000
- 45b. Exposure to hexavalent chromium (µg/m³), in construction, 2006

46. Health Risk Factors and Chronic Illnesses among Construction Workers

- 46a. Percentage of smokers, selected occupations, 2005
- 46b. Overweight and obesity among construction workers, by age group, 2005
- 46c. Prevalence of diagnosed diabetes among construction workers, by age group, 1990-2005
- 46d. Prevalence of cardiovascular diseases among construction workers, by age group, 2005

47. OSHA's Enforcement of Construction Safety and Health Regulations

- 47a. OSHA citations in most-cited construction categories, by SIC grouping, 2006
- 47b. OSHA penalties in most-cited construction categories, by SIC grouping, 2006
- 47c. Number of OSHA inspections and citations in construction, 1988-2006
- 47d. Average penalty per citation and total penalties in construction, 1988-2006

48. Costs of Work-Related Injuries and Illnesses in Construction

- 48a. Estimated costs of work-related injuries, by construction industry (Wage-and-salary employment)
- 48b. Estimated costs of work-related injuries, selected construction occupations (All types of employment)
- 48c. Medical costs for work-related injuries in construction, by type of health services (All types of employment)

49. Workers' Compensation in Construction and Other Industries

- 49a. Employer spending on workers' compensation, by industry, 2005 (As a percentage of total compensation)
- 49b. Range of workers' compensation insurance base rates for selected construction occupations, 45 jurisdictions, 2006
- 49c. Sources of payment for work-related injuries in construction, 1996-2002

50. Utilization of Health Services among Construction Workers

- 50a. Percentage of workers using hospital emergency room when sick, by insurance status and Hispanic ethnicity, 2005
- 50b. Percentage of workers whose last contact with a doctor or other health professional was more than one year ago, by insurance status and Hispanic ethnicity, 2005
- 50c. Average medical expenditures of construction workers by insurance status and Hispanic ethnicity, 2004