# **Preventing Runovers** and Backovers

**8 HOUR TRAINING FOR ROADWAY CONSTRUCTION** 



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#### American Road & Transportation Builders Association

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#### Logistics

Restrooms

- **Emergency exits**
- Handouts & pencils
- **Cell phones**





#### **Principles of Internal Traffic Control**

Module 1 Student Workbook pages 1 - 8



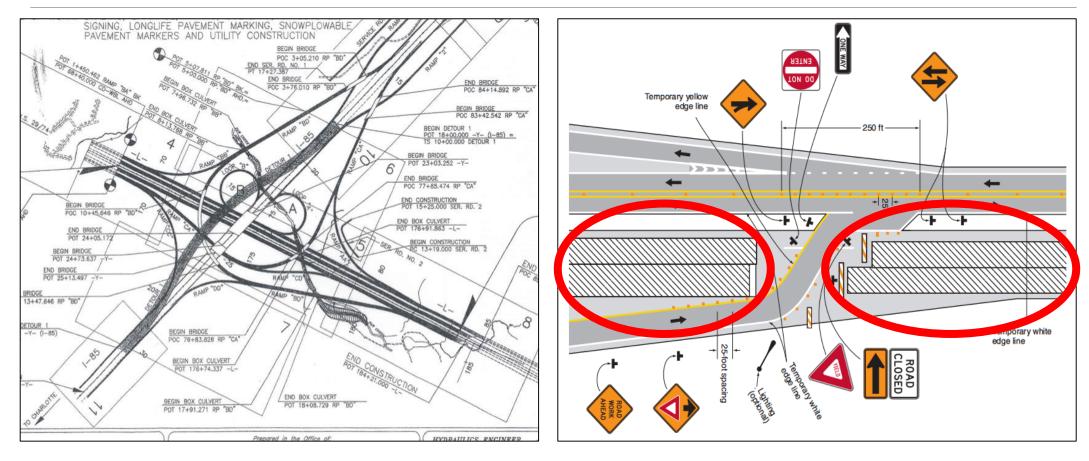
#### Learning Objectives

- Define the meaning of Internal Traffic Control
- Describe how ITC works
- Explain the differences between TTC and ITC
- Identify the causes of most work zone fatalities
- List ways to prevent fatalities from construction vehicles and motorists



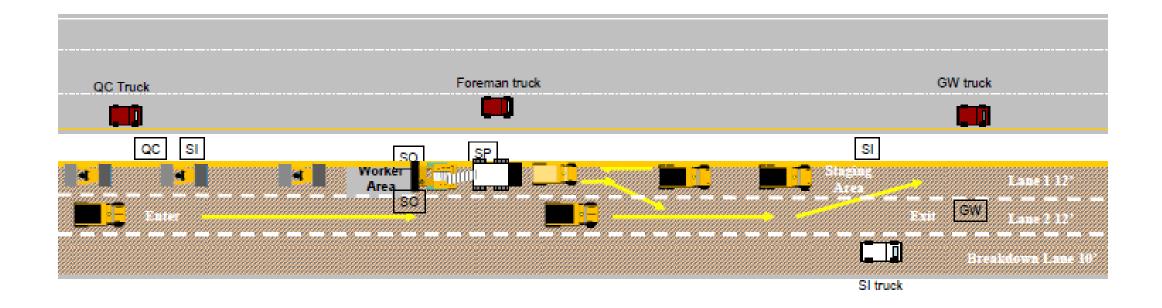


#### What is Internal Traffic Control?





#### **Overview of Internal Traffic Control**





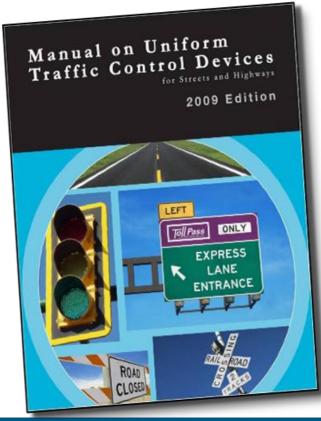
#### How Does ITC Work?



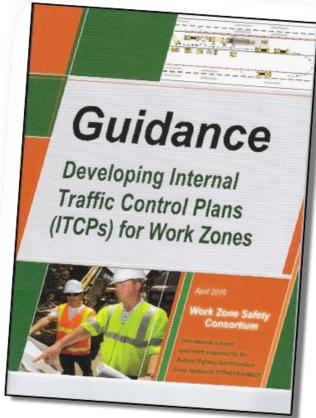


#### **Differences Between TTC and ITC**

#### **TEMPORARY TRAFFIC CONTROL PLANS**



#### **INTERNAL TRAFFIC CONTROL PLANS**





#### **Differences Continued**

**TEMPORARY TRAFFIC CONTROL PLAN** 

Motor Vehicles FHWA MUTCD or State Traffic Engineer INTERNAL TRAFFIC CONTROL PLAN

**Construction Equipment** 

**NIOSH Guide** 

Supervisor / Superintendent







#### **TTC and ITC Share Safety Principles**





#### Why Implement Internal Traffic Control?





### **Two Types of Runovers and Backovers**

#### **STRUCK BY MOTORISTS**

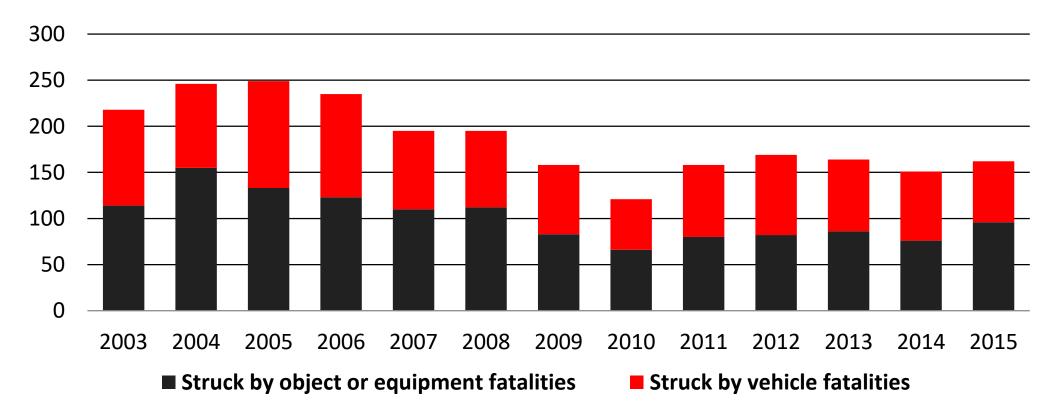
#### STRUCK BY CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT







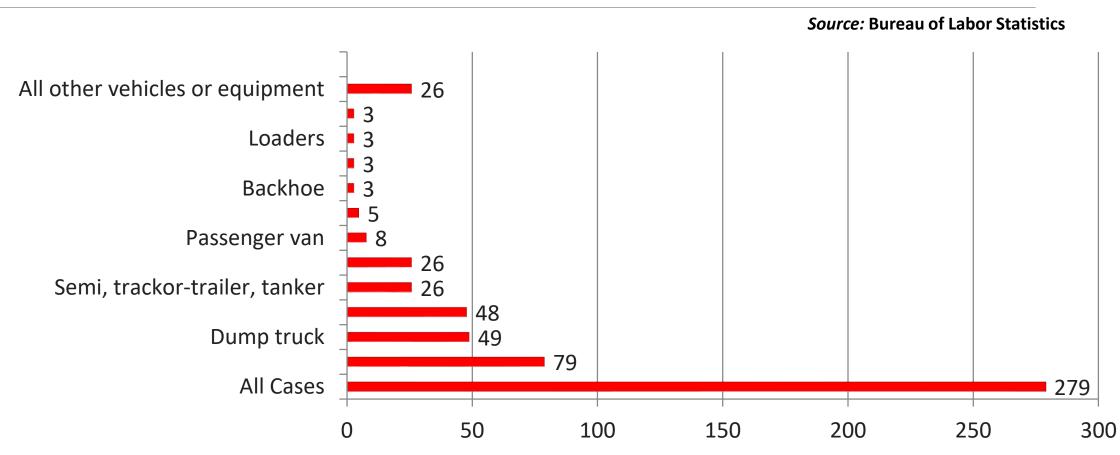
#### **Fatalities in Road Construction**



Source: U.S. Federal Highway Administration, National Work Zone Safety Information Clearinghouse and the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics; see <a href="http://www.ops.fhwa.dot.gov/wz/resources/facts\_stats/safety.htm">http://www.ops.fhwa.dot.gov/wz/resources/facts\_stats/safety.htm</a>; <a href="http://www.bls.gov/iag/tgs/iag237.htm">http://www.bls.gov/iag/tgs/iag237.htm</a>; <a href="http://www.workzonesafety.org/crash-information/work-zone-fatal-crashes-fatalities/#national">http://www.bls.gov/iag/tgs/iag237.htm</a>; <a href="http://www.workzonesafety.org/crash-information/work-zone-fatal-crashes-fatalities/#national">http://www.bls.gov/iag/tgs/iag237.htm</a>; <a href="http://www.bls.gov/iag/tgs/iag237.htm">http://www.workzonesafety.org/crash-information/work-zone-fatalities/#national</a>



#### Vehicles Involved in Fatalities 2011-15



Source: https://www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/2013/article/pdf/an-analysis-of-fatal-occupational-injuries-at-road-construction-sites-2003-2010.pdf



#### **Construction Vehicles Greatest Hazard**





#### **Daily Risk Assessment**





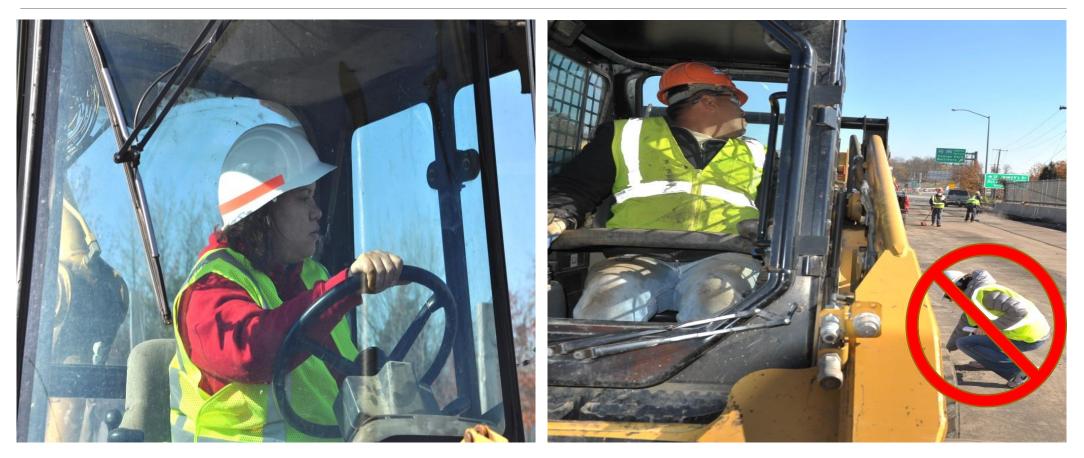
# **Review Proximity of Workers and Vehicles**



Note workers laboring in close proximity to moving vehicles and equipment; Intersecting travel paths.



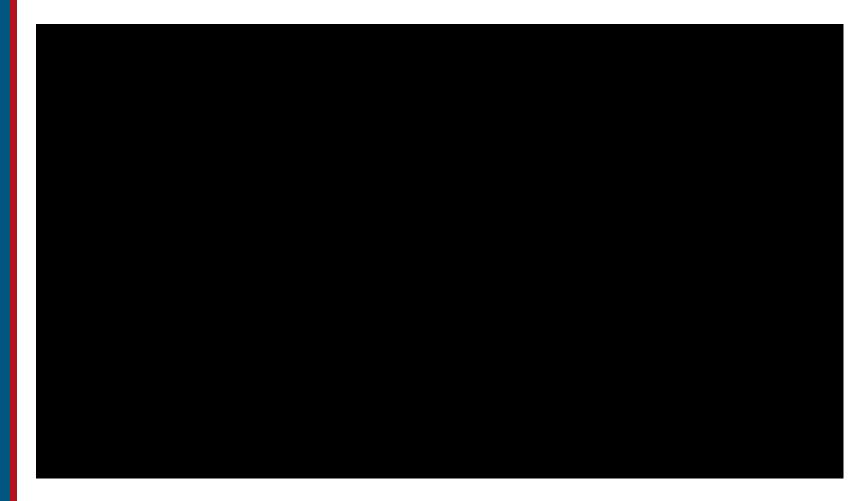
## **Blind Spots**





#### Video Presentation

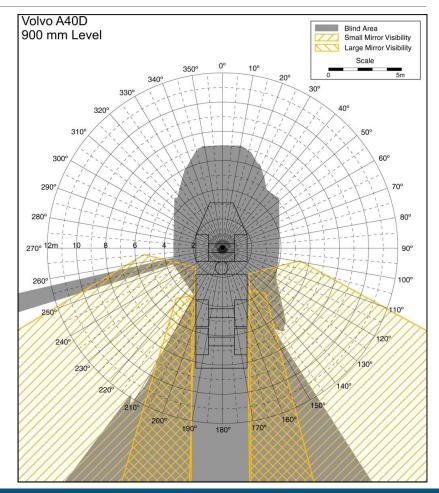
Dump Truck Blind Spots





#### **Blind Spots Are Different**







#### **Struck By Motorists**





#### **Organization of the Work Space**





## **Discussion: How Can You Prevent Deaths Caused By Motorists?**

## Point out potential hazards from motorists in the photos







## **Using TTCDs Properly**





#### Summary

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